Form **990-EZ**

Short Form Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

2013

OMB No. 1545-1150

Open to Public Inspection

Form **990-EZ** (2013)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

▶ Do not enter Social Security numbers on this form as it may be made public. ▶ Information about Form 990-EZ and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

Α	For the	2013 calenda	r year, or tax year beginning , 2013, and end	ıng	_		, 20	
В	Check if ap	pplicable:	oyer identifi	ication number				
	Address c	change	l	55-0761816				
	Name cha	ange	West Virginia State Parks Foundation, Inc. Number and street (or P.O. box, if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/su	uite	E Telep	E Telephone number		
	Initial retu	rn	6204 Kaybra St		l '	201 72)	
	Terminate	ed	6304 Kaybro St. City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code		5 0		25-5877	
\sqcup	Amended					up Exempti	on	
Ш		on pending	Laurel, MD 20707-2621	_		nber ▶		
G	Account	ting Method:	✓ Cash	н			organization is no t	
	Website		vvspf.org		required	to attach	Schedule B	
J 1	Tax-exen	npt status (che	ck only one) — 🗹 501(c)(3) 🔲 501(c) () ◀ (insert no.) 🔲 4947(a)(1) or 🔲 527	,	(Form 9	90, 990-EZ	., or 990-PF).	
ĸ	Form of	organization:	✓ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☐ Other					
L	Add lines	s 5b, 6c, and	7b, to line 9 to determine gross receipts. If gross receipts are \$200,000 or more, or	if tota	al assets			
			are \$500,000 or more, file Form 990 instead of Form 990-EZ			▶ \$	12,000	
	art I	Revenue	e, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets or Fund Balances (see	the	instruc	ctions for		
			the organization used Schedule O to respond to any question in this F					
_	1		ns, gifts, grants, and similar amounts received			1		
							5,380	
	2	-	ervice revenue including government fees and contracts			2	6,070	
	3		p dues and assessments			3		
	4	Investment				4	550	
	5a	Gross amo	0					
	b	Less: cost	0					
	С	Gain or (los		5c	(
	6	Gaming an						
	а	Gross inco						
e		\$15,000) .	0					
Revenue	b	Gross inco	me from fundraising events (not including \$ 0 of contrib	utior	าร			
ě	~							
ш			aising events reported on line 1) (attach Schedule G if the h gross income and contributions exceeds \$15,000) 6b		0			
	_		t expenses from gaming and fundraising events 6c		0			
	d		e or (loss) from gaming and fundraising events (add lines 6a and 6b and	4 011	htroot			
	d	line 6c) .	e of (1055) from garring and fundraising events (add lines of and ob and	u su	Diraci	0.1		
	l _	,	1-1			6d		
	7a		s of inventory, less returns and allowances		0			
	b		of goods sold		0			
	C	•	t or (loss) from sales of inventory (Subtract line 7b from line 7a)			7c	(
	8	Other rever	nue (describe in Schedule O)			8	C	
	9	Total reve	nue. Add lines 1, 2, 3, 4, 5c, 6d, 7c, and 8		. ▶	9	12,000	
	10	Grants and	similar amounts paid (list in Schedule O)			10	(
	11	Benefits pa	Benefits paid to or for members					
S	12	Salaries, ot	her compensation, and employee benefits		12	(
Expenses	13		al fees and other payments to independent contractors		13	(
ĕ	14	Occupancy, rent, utilities, and maintenance					(
X	15	Printing, publications, postage, and shipping				14 15		
_	16							
			nses (describe in Schedule O)			16	55,732	
_	17		nses. Add lines 10 through 16			17	55,732	
ts	18		deficit) for the year (Subtract line 17 from line 9)			18	(43,732)	
se	19		or fund balances at beginning of year (from line 27, column (A)) (must a					
As			r figure reported on prior year's return)			19	230,730	
Net Assets	20	Other chan	ges in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)			20		
2	21	Net assets	or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 18 through 20		. ▶	21	186 998	

Form 990-EZ (2013) Page 2 Balance Sheets (see the instructions for Part II) Part II Check if the organization used Schedule O to respond to any question in this Part II . . . (A) Beginning of year (B) End of year 230,730 22 22 Cash, savings, and investments 186,998 0 23 23 Land and buildings 0 24 Other assets (describe in Schedule O) 0 24 0 25 Total assets 230,730 25 186,998 0 26 26 Total liabilities (describe in Schedule O) Net assets or fund balances (line 27 of column (B) must agree with line 21) 27 230.730 27 186.998 Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments (see the instructions for Part III) Expenses Check if the organization used Schedule O to respond to any question in this Part III (Required for section Support West Virginia's State Parks and Forests What is the organization's primary exempt purpose? 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations and section Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, 4947(a)(1) trusts; optional as measured by expenses. In a clear and concise manner, describe the services provided, the number of for others.) persons benefited, and other relevant information for each program title. Pay for repair of major storm damage at the Greenbrier State Forest following major storms in June 2012 and October 2012. (Grants \$ If this amount includes foreign grants, check here 28a 12,141 Payments for playground equipment and youth activities in multiple state parks. If this amount includes foreign grants, check here . 29a (Grants \$ 5,812 Payment to the 501(c)(3) Valley Falls State Park Foundation. This was a bequest given to the WVSPF and was held until the Valley Falls State Park Foundation was granted their 501(c)(3) exemption. (Grants \$) If this amount includes foreign grants, check here 30a 37,644 **31** Other program services (describe in Schedule O)) If this amount includes foreign grants, check here 31a 0 55.597 List of Officers, Directors, Trustees, and Key Employees (list each one even if not compensated—see the instructions for Part IV) Check if the organization used Schedule O to respond to any question in this Part IV (c) Reportable (d) Health benefits, (b) Average compensation contributions to employee (e) Estimated amount of (a) Name and title hours per week (Forms W-2/1099-MISC) benefit plans, and other compensation devoted to position (if not paid, enter -0-) deferred compensation James R. Michael Presiden 0 0 0 **Daniel Hopkins** Vice President 0 0 0 Robert B. Hoke Secretary/Treasurer 0

Part	•			
	instructions for Part V) Check if the organization used Schedule O to respond to any question in this	Part		
33	Did the organization engage in any significant activity not previously reported to the IRS? If "Yes," provide a	$\overline{}$	Yes	No
	detailed description of each activity in Schedule O	33		
34	Were any significant changes made to the organizing or governing documents? If "Yes," attach a conformed			
	copy of the amended documents if they reflect a change to the organization's name. Otherwise, explain the			
250	change on Schedule O (see instructions)	34		✓
35a	Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year from business activities (such as those reported on lines 2, 6a, and 7a, among others)?	35a		/
b	If "Yes," to line 35a, has the organization filed a Form 990-T for the year? If "No," provide an explanation in Schedule O	35b		-
c	Was the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization subject to section 6033(e) notice,	000		
	reporting, and proxy tax requirements during the year? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III	35c		✓
36	Did the organization undergo a liquidation, dissolution, termination, or significant disposition of net assets			
	during the year? If "Yes," complete applicable parts of Schedule N	36		✓
37a	Enter amount of political expenditures, direct or indirect, as described in the instructions ▶ 37a 0			
ь 38а	Did the organization file Form 1120-POL for this year?	37b		✓
Joa	any such loans made in a prior year and still outstanding at the end of the tax year covered by this return? .	38a		1
b	If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II and enter the total amount involved 38b	ooa		Ť
39	Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter:	1		
а	Initiation fees and capital contributions included on line 9			
b	Gross receipts, included on line 9, for public use of club facilities			
40a	Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Enter amount of tax imposed on the organization during the year under:			
	section 4911 ► 0 ; section 4912 ► 0 ; section 4955 ► 0			
b	Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations. Did the organization engage in any section 4958 excess benefit transaction during the year, or did it engage in an excess benefit transaction in a prior year that has not been			
	reported on any of its prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I	40b		
С	Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations. Enter amount of tax imposed on			Ť
	organization managers or disqualified persons during the year under sections 4912,			
	4955, and 4958			
d	Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations. Enter amount of tax on line 40c reimbursed by the organization			
е	All organizations. At any time during the tax year, was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter			
·	transaction? If "Yes," complete Form 8886-T	40e		1
41	List the states with which a copy of this return is filed ▶ none	100		
42a	The organization's books are in care of ▶ Robert B. Hoke Telephone no. ▶	301-72	5-587	7
	Located at ► 6304 Kaybro St., Laurel MD ZIP + 4 ►	20707	-2621	
b	At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in or a signature or other authority over		Yes	_
	a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)? If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country: ▶	42b		✓
	See the instructions for exceptions and filing requirements for Form TD F 90-22.1, Report of Foreign Bank			
	and Financial Accounts.			
С	At any time during the calendar year, did the organization maintain an office outside the U.S.?	42c		✓
	If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country: ▶			
43	Section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trusts filing Form 990-EZ in lieu of Form 1041 —Check here		. 1	▶ [
	and enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the tax year		V	Na
44a	Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds during the year? If "Yes," Form 990 must be		Yes	NO
. 10	completed instead of Form 990-EZ	44a		✓
b	Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities during the year? If "Yes," Form 990 must be	110		Ť
-	completed instead of Form 990-EZ	44b		✓
С	Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the year?	44c		√
d	If "Yes" to line 44c, has the organization filed a Form 720 to report these payments? If "No," provide an			
45	explanation in Schedule O	44d		L,
45a 45b	Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?	45a		✓
45b	Did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? If "Yes," Form 990 and Schedule R may need to be completed instead of			
	Form 990-EZ (see instructions)	45b		1

roiiii 99	0-62 (20	713)								rage -		
46		ne organization engage, directly or in							Yes	s No		
Part \		ndidates for public office? If "Yes," condidates for public office.	<u> </u>	Part I				. 4	6	✓		
		All section 501(c)(3) organizations 50 and 51.		stions 47–49b ar	nd 52, an	d con	nplete the	e table:	s for li	nes		
		Check if the organization used Sch	nedule O to respond	to any question i	n this Pa	t VI			<u> </u>	<u>. </u>		
47		ne organization engage in lobbying If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part		section 501(h) elec		fect d	uring the	tax 4	Yes	s No ✓		
	Is the organization a school as described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? If "Yes," complete Schedule E Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization?									√ ✓		
ь 50	Comp	If "Yes," was the related organization a section 527 organization?										
		Name and title of each employee	(b) Average hours per week devoted to position	(c) Reportable compensation (Forms W-2/1099-MIS	(d) contrib benefit	Health butions to	enefits, o employee nd deferred	(e) Estim		ount of		
none												
					\perp							
f 51	Comp	number of other employees paid over olete this table for the organization's 000 of compensation from the organ	s five highest compe	ensated independe	0 ent contra	 ctors	who each	ı receiv	ed mo	re thar		
nono	(a)	Name and business address of each independent	ent contractor	(b) Type of	service		(c)	Compens	ation			
none						_						
						\downarrow						
	Total	number of other independent contra	otors each receiving	over \$100,000				0				
52	Did th	number of other independent contra ne organization complete Schedule A kempt charitable trusts must attach a	? Note. All section 5	01(c)(3) organization	ons and 4		(1)	►	es 🗆	No		
		of perjury, I declare that I have examined this red d complete. Declaration of preparer (other than						owledge	and belie	ef, it is		
Sign Here		Signature of officer	nr.			Date						
		Robert B. Hoke, Secretary/Treasure Type or print name and title			Dot.							
Paid Prepa	arer	Print/Type preparer's name	Preparer's signature		Date		Check Self-employ	if PTII				
Use (Firm's name ► Firm's address ►	Firm's EIN ► Phone no.									
May th	the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? See instructions											

SCHEDULE A (Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Public Charity Status and Public Support

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.

2013

OMB No. 1545-0047

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

► Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
► Information about Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

Open to Public Inspection

Name	or the organization						۱'	Employer id	dentification	n number		
West	Virginia State Park									61816		
Par			rity Status (All orga						nstructio	ons.		
The c	_	•	ation because it is: (Fo		_		-					
1			hes, or association of			ed in sec	tion 170	(b)(1)(A)(i	i).			
2	☐ A school desc	A school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii). (Attach Schedule E.)										
3			spital service organiza									
4	A medical rese	earch organization	on operated in conjun	ction with	n a hospit	al descril	oed in se	ction 17	0(b)(1)(A)	(iii). Ente	er the	
	hospital's nam	ne, city, and stat	e:									
5		ganization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in on 170(b)(1)(A)(iv). (Complete Part II.)										
6	☐ A federal, stat	e, or local gover	nment or government	al unit de	scribed in	section	170(b)(1)(A)(v).				
7			receives a substantia		its suppo	ort from a	govern	mental ur	nit or fron	n the ge	neral	public
8	☐ A community	trust described i	n section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi). (Cor	nplete Pa	art II.)						
9	☐ An organization	on that normally	receives: (1) more that	an 331/3%	of its su	upport fro	m contr	ibutions.	members	ship fees	. and	aross
	receipts from support from	activities related gross investme	d to its exempt funct ent income and unre fter June 30, 1975. Se	ions—su lated bus	bject to d siness ta	certain ex xable inc	ceptions	s, and (2) ss sectio) no more	e than 3	31/3%	of its
10	☐ An organizatio	on organized and	operated exclusively	to test fo	or public s	safety. Se	e sectio	n 509(a)	(4).			
11	_	•	nd operated exclusive		•	•				or to ca	arry o	ut the
• • •			olicly supported organ									
			describes the type of									
	a ☐ Type I	b 🗌 Type			-		-		Non-funct	-	teara	ted
	_ /		that the organization		•	_		, .		•	_	
C			ers and other than one									
	or section 509		ord and other than one	0 01 111010	publicity	oupport	ou organ	izationio (400011000	111 00011	011 00	σ(α)(1)
f			a written determination	on from	the IRS t	that it is	a Type	I Type	II or Tyr	الا ما	onorti	na
•		check this box					a Type	і, туре	ii, Oi Typ	e III su	oporti	'' [']
~			he organization acce				n from o				•	. ப
g	following pers		ne organization accep	pied any	giit or co	Jiiiibullo	ii iroiii a	iny or the	#			
						ماندن بدم ما		م ما اسم م	ما ایم (!!\ م.	اء ۔	Vac	No
			ndirectly controls, eitled to a standard								Yes	No
			ody of the supported	_						11g(i)	
			on described in (i) abo							11g(i)	
			a person described in							11g(ii	i)	
h	Provide the fo	llowing informati	on about the support	ed organ	ization(s).							
(i)	Name of supported	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization		organization		ou notify	,	ls the	(vii) Amou		onetary
	organization		(described on lines 1–9 above or IRC section	in col. (i) listed in your governing document? the organization col. (i) of your		of your	ation in organization in co your (i) organized in the					
			(see instructions))			supp	oort?	U.	.S.?			
				Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No			
(A)												
(**)												
(B)												
(D)												
(C)												
(C)												
(D)												
(D)												
/E\												
(E)												
										ı		

18

Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi) (Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.) Section A. Public Support Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶ (a) 2009 **(b)** 2010 (f) Total (c) 2011 **(d)** 2012 **(e)** 2013 grants, contributions, membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.") . . . 5,295 3,732 11,149 8,916 11,450 40,542 levied 2 revenues organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf . . . 0 0 0 n 0 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge 0 4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3. . . . 5,295 3,732 11,149 8,916 11,450 40,542 The portion of total contributions by each person (other governmental unit publicly or supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f) 11,109 **Public support.** Subtract line 5 from line 4. 29,433 Section B. Total Support Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) (a) 2009 (b) 2010 (c) 2011 (d) 2012 (e) 2013 (f) Total 7 Amounts from line 4 5,295 3,732 11,149 8,916 11,450 40,542 8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources 604 517 1,088 876 550 3,635 9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on 0 0 0 0 0 10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part IV.) n n 0 **Total support.** Add lines 7 through 10 11 44,177 12 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) 13 Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage Public support percentage for 2013 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f)) 66.63 % 14 Public support percentage from 2012 Schedule A, Part II, line 14 15 331/3% support test -2013. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 331/3% or more, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization \checkmark 331/3% support test-2012. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 331/3% or more, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization 10%-facts-and-circumstances test - 2013. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part IV how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported 10%-facts-and-circumstances test - 2012. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part IV how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly

Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 9 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II.)

	if the organization falls to quality	under the te	sis listed bei	ow, please co	implete Fart	11.)	
	on A. Public Support						
_	dar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2009	(b) 2010	(c) 2011	(d) 2012	(e) 2013	(f) Total
1	Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees						
•	received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.") Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise						
2	sold or services performed, or facilities						
	furnished in any activity that is related to the						
	organization's tax-exempt purpose						
3	Gross receipts from activities that are not an						
	unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4	Tax revenues levied for the						
	organization's benefit and either paid						
	to or expended on its behalf						
5	The value of services or facilities						
	furnished by a governmental unit to the						
	organization without charge						
6	Total. Add lines 1 through 5						
7a	Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3						
	received from disqualified persons .						
b	Amounts included on lines 2 and 3						
	received from other than disqualified						
	persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000						
	or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year						
	Add lines 7a and 7b						
8	Public support (Subtract line 7c from						
Casti	line 6.)						
	on B. Total Support	(a) 0000	(h) 0010	(=) 0011	(4) 0010	(-) 0010	(6 Total
Galen 9	dar year (or fiscal year beginning in) Amounts from line 6	(a) 2009	(b) 2010	(c) 2011	(d) 2012	(e) 2013	(f) Total
10a	Gross income from interest, dividends,						
IVa	payments received on securities loans, rents,						
	royalties and income from similar sources .						
h	Unrelated business taxable income (less						
	section 511 taxes) from businesses						
	acquired after June 30, 1975						
c	Add lines 10a and 10b						
11	Net income from unrelated business						
••	activities not included in line 10b, whether						
	or not the business is regularly carried on						
12	Other income. Do not include gain or						
	loss from the sale of capital assets						
	(Explain in Part IV.)						
13	Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11,						
	and 12.)						
14	First five years. If the Form 990 is for the	e organization	n's first, secon	d, third, fourth	n, or fifth tax ye	ear as a sectio	n 501(c)(3)
	organization, check this box and stop he	re					▶ 🗆
Secti	on C. Computation of Public Suppor	t Percentag	e				
15	Public support percentage for 2013 (line 8					15	%
16	Public support percentage from 2012 Sch					16	%
	on D. Computation of Investment In						
17	Investment income percentage for 2013 (-			%
18	Investment income percentage from 2012					18	%
19a	331/3% support tests—2013. If the organ						
	17 is not more than 33 ¹ / ₃ %, check this box		-	-		_	_
b	331/3% support tests—2012. If the organiz						
00	line 18 is not more than 331/3%, check this begins a few private foundation. If the organization di	-	-				_
20	Envare foundation. If the ordanization of	о погсиеск Я	DOX OF HITE 14	198 OF 190 (THEFT K THIS DOX	ALICE SHE HISTELL	coons 🗲 i i

Part IV Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; and Part III, line 12. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions).
PART II, SECTION A, LINE 1 (Unusual Grants):
The Foundation received a bequest of \$166,389 in March 2011 "for maintenance, construction and improvement of hiking trails, overlooks,
and nature centers. Preference for Blackwater Falls, Twin Falls, or Tygart Lake State Park". This unusual grant was not included in line 1
and was not used in the calculation of the "Public Support Percentage" on line 14 or line 15.
The value of the bequest was included on the Foundation's 2011 Form 990-EZ.

SCHEDULE O (Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

► Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.
► Information about Schedule O (Form 990 or 990-EZ) and its instructions is at www.irs.gov/form990.

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization	Emp	loyer identification number	
West Virginia State Parks Foundation, Inc.		55-0761816	
PART I LINE 16 (Other Expenses):			
\$12,141 Pay for repair of major storm damage at the Greenbrier State Forest following major storm	ns in Ju	ne 2012 and October 2012.	
\$5,812 Payments for playground equipment and youth activities in multiple state parks.			
\$37,644 Payment to the 501(c)(3) Valley Falls State Park Foundation. This was a bequest given to	the WVS	SPF	
and was held until the Valley Falls State Park Foundation was granted their 501(c)(3) exer	ption.		